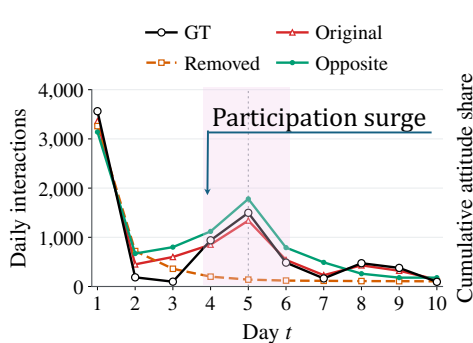
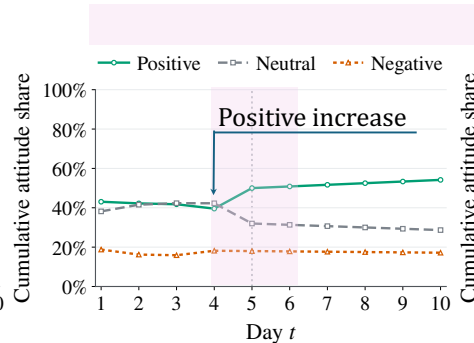
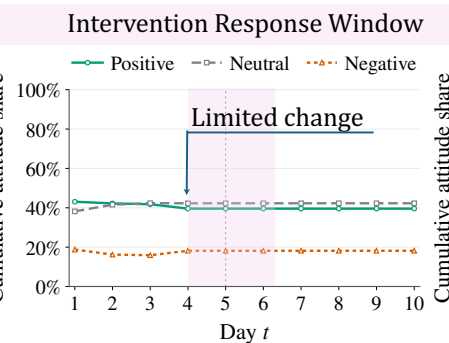




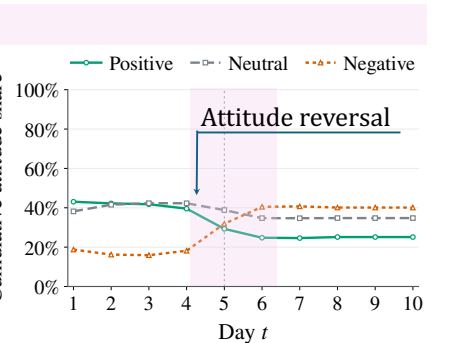
(a) Participation Dynamics



(b) Original Attitude Trajectory



(c) Removed Attitude Trajectory



(d) Opposite Attitude Trajectory